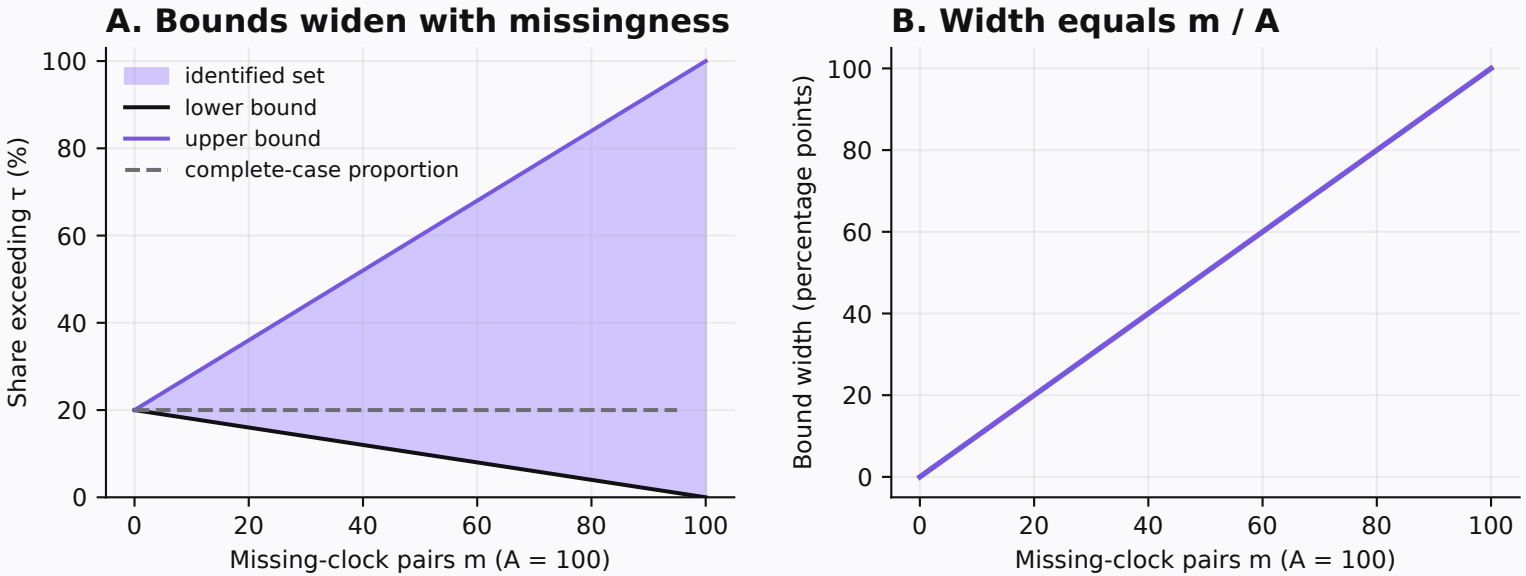
Figure 5. Missing clocks yield an identified interval, not a confidence interval



Synthetic illustration only: A=100 and 20% of valid-clock pairs exceed τ for each missingness level. Bounds are [o/A, (o+m)/A]; A=0 is undefined. No production observations or internal thresholds are used.